

File Revision Date:

October 7, 2019

Data Set Description:

PI: S. Simic, BOKU, AUT  
Instrument: UV Spectroradiometer (Bentham DM150)  
Site: Hoher Sonnblick, Austria (47.05N, 12.95E, 3106m)

Measurement Quantities:

cosine weighted spectral irradiance on a horizontal surface, 290 - 410 nm at 0.60 nm resolution (FWHM).

scans are taken at intervals of 0.5 hours from sunrise to sunset, scan duration is approx. 7 min

The data summaries on the NDSC database include the following:

1. Erythema UV, ER (Wm-2) (McKinlay and Diffey 1987)
2. DNA-weighted UV, DNA (Wm-2) (Green et al. 1975)
3. Plant, PLA (Wm-2) (Green et al. 1974)
4. UVB (Wm-2)
5. UVA (Wm-2)

Contact Information:

Name: Stana Simic  
Address: University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences,  
Vienna, Institute of Meteorology and Climatology, 1190, Vienna, Austria  
Phone: +43 1 47654 81430  
Fax: N/A  
Email: stana.simic@boku.ac.at

Reference Articles:

Refereed journals.

McKenzie, R.; Bernhard, G.; Liley, B.; Disterhoft, P.; Rhodes, S.; Bais, A.; Morgenstern, O.; Newman, P.; Oman, L.; Brogniez, C.; Simic, S.: "Success of Montreal Protocol Demonstrated by Comparing High-Quality UV Measurements with 'World Avoided' Calculations from Two Chemistry-Climate Models". Sci Rep. 2019; 9(1):12332

Haas, W.; Moshhammer, H.; Muttarak, R.; Balas, M.; Ekmekcioglu, C.; Formayer, H.; Kromp-Kolb, H.; Matulla, C.; Nowak, P.; Schmid, D.; Striessnig, E.; Weisz, U.; Allerberger, F.; Auer, I.; Bachner, F.; Baumann-Stanzer, K.; Bobek, J.; Fent, T.; Frankovic, I.; Gepp, C.; Groß, R.; Haas, S.; Hammerl, C.; Hanika, A.; Hirtl, M.; Hoffmann, R.; Koland, O.; Offenthaler, I.; Piringer, M.; Ressler, H.; Richter, L.; Scheifinger, H.; Schlatzer, M.; Schlögl, M.; Schulz, K.; Schöner, W.; Simic, S.; Wallner, P.; Widhalm, T.; Lemmerer, K.: "Österreichischer Special Report Gesundheit, Demographie und Klimawandel (ASR18) - Zusammenfassung für Entscheidungstragende und Synthese". Austrian Panel on Climate Change (APCC), Wien, Österreich, 103, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2018, Wien; ISBN: 978-3-7001-8429-4

Moshhammer, H.; Simic, S.; Haluza, D.; (2017): "UV-Radiation: From Physics to Impacts". *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2017; 14(2)

Haluza, D.; Simic, S.; Hölzge, J.; Cervinka, R.; Moshhammer, H.: "Gender aspects of recreational sun-protective behavior: results of a representative, population-based survey among Austrian residents". *Photodermatol Photoimmunol Photomed*. 2016; 32(1):-21

Haluza, D.; Simic, S.; Moshhammer, H.: "Sunbed Use Prevalence and Associated Skin Health Habits: Results of a Representative, Population-Based Survey among Austrian Residents". *INT J ENV RES PUB HE*. 2016; 13(2)

Haluza, D.; Simic, S.; Moshhammer, H.: "Sun Exposure Prevalence and Associated Skin Health Habits: Results from the Austrian Population-Based UVSkinRisk Survey". *INT J ENV RES PUB HE*. 2016; 13(1):

Moshhammer, H.; Simic, S.; Haluza, D.: "UV 'Indices'-What Do They Indicate?". *INT J ENV RES PUB HE*. 2016; 13(10)

Schrempf, M.; Haluza, D.; Simic, S.; Riechelmann, S.; Graw, K.; Seckmeyer, G.: "Is Multidirectional UV Exposure Responsible for Increasing Melanoma Prevalence with Altitude? A Hypothesis Based on Calculations with a 3D-Human Exposure Model". *INT J ENV RES PUB HE*. 2016; 13(10)

Haluza, D.; Schwab, M.; Simic, S.; Cervinka, R.; Moshhammer, H.: "Perceived Relevance of Educative Information on Public (Skin) Health: Results of a Representative, Population-Based Telephone Survey". *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2015; 12(11):14260-14274

Fitzka, M., Hadzimustafic, J., and Simic, S.: Total ozone and Umkehr observations at Hoher Sonnblick 1994-2011: Climatology and extreme events, *J. Geophys. Res.-Atmos.*, 119, 739-752, 2014.

Haluza, D.; Simic, S.; Hölzge, J.; Cervinka, R.; Moshhammer, H.: "Connectedness to nature and public (skin) health perspectives: Results of a representative, population-based survey among Austrian residents". *International journal of environmental research and public health* 11.1 (2014): 1176-1191.

Haluza, Daniela, Stana Simic, and Hanns Moshhammer. "Temporal and spatial melanoma trends in Austria: An ecological study." *International journal of environmental research and public health* 11.1 (2014): 734-748.

Fitzka, M., Simic, S., and Hadzimustafic, J.: Trends in spectral UV radiation from long-term measurements at Hoher Sonnblick, Austria, *Theor. Appl. Climatol.*, 110, 585-593, 2012.

Haluza, D., Moshhammer, H., Simic, S., Hölzge, J., and Cervinka, R.: Connectedness to nature and Public (Skin) Health perspectives: Results of a representative, population-based survey among Austrian residents, *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2013. 2013.

Simic, S., Fitzka, M., Schmalwieser, A., Weihs, P., and Hadzimustafic, J.: Factors affecting UV irradiance at selected wavelengths at Hoher Sonnblick, *Atmos. Res.*, 101, 869-878, 2011.

Wagner, J. E., Angelini, F., Blumthaler, M., Fitzka, M., Gobbi, G. P., Kift, R., Kreuter, A., Rieder, H. E., Simic, S., Webb, A., and Weihs, P.: Investigation of the 3-D actinic flux field in mountainous terrain, *Atmos. Res.*, 102, 300-310, 2011.

Fitzka, M; Simic, S; Hadzimustafic, J (2012): Trends in spectral UV radiation from long-term measurements at Hoher Sonnblick, Austria. *THEOR APPL CLIMATOL*. 2012; 4:585-593.

Simic, S; Fitzka, M; Schmalwieser, A; Weihs, P; Hadzimustafic, J (2011): Factors affecting UV irradiance at selected wavelengths at Hoher Sonnblick. *ATMOS RES*. 2011; 101(4): 869-878.

Simic, S; Weihs, P; Vacek, A; Kromp-Kolb, H; Fitzka, M (2008): Spectral UV measurements in Austria from 1994 to 2006: investigations of short- and long-term changes. *ATMOS CHEM PHYS*. 2008; 8(23): 7033-7043.

Seckmeyer, G; Pissulla, D; Glandorf, M; Henriques, D; Johnsen, B; Webb, A; Siani, AM; Bais, A; Kjeldstad, B; Brogniez, C; Lenoble, J; Gardiner, B; Kirsch, P; Koskela, T; Kaurola, J; Uhlmann, B; Slaper, H; den Outer, P; Janouch, M; Werle, P; Gröbner, J; Mayer, B; de la Casiniere, A; Simic, S; Carvalho, F (2008): Variability of UV irradiance in Europe.. *Photochem Photobiol.* 2008; 84(1):172-179.

#### Other journals.

S. Simic, M. Fitzka, P. Weihs and H. Kromp-Kolb (2010): Monitoring of spectral UV in Austria and investigation of short- and long-term changes. In: Dragutin T. Mihailovic and Branislava Lali , *Advances in Environmental Modeling and Measurements; NOVA, New York; ISBN 978-1-60876-599-7.*

#### Proceedings.

Rauter, D.; Simic, S.; Fitzka, M.: Monitoring of Stratospheric Ozone at Hoher Sonnblick, Austria since 1994. [Poster][European Conference on Solar UV Monitoring, Federal Ministry of Sustainability and Tourism, Veterinärmedizinische Universität Wien, 2018]

Rothmüller, M.; Bartsch, A.; Baumann-Stanzer, K.; Flandorfer, C.; Hirtl, M.; Kasper-Giebl, A.; GrišaMočnik; Piringer, M.; Schauer, G.; Simic, S.; Spangl, S.: DUSTFALL –Impact of Sahara dust on air quality forecasts in Austria. [Poster][Der 6. MeteorologInnentag der Österreichischen Gesellschaft für Meteorologie (ÖGM) , Institut für Öffentliches Veterinärwesen, Veterinärmedizinische Universität Wien, 5. und 6. November 2015]

Fitzka, M.; Hadzimustafic, J.; Simic, S.: Total Ozone and Umkehr Observations at Hoher Sonnblick 1994-2011: Climatology and Extreme Events. The Virtual Alpine Observatory Symposium, Salzburg, AUSTRIA, OCT 27-29, 2015

Fitzka, M., Simic, S., and Hadzimustafic, J.: Long-term trends in spectral surface UV irradiance at Hoher Sonnblick (3106 m a.s.l.), *AIP Conf. Proc.*, 1531, 776-779, 2013.

Fitzka, M., Simic, S., and Hadzimustafic, J.: Long-term trends in spectral surface UV irradiance at Hoher Sonnblick (3106 m a.s.l.), Berlin, Germany2012, 776-779, 2013.

Hadzimustafic, J., Simic, S., and Fitzka, M.: UV-radiation in the past: Reconstruction and long-term changes in Austria, *AIP Conf. Proc.*, 1531, 868-871, 2013.

Hadzimustafic, J., Simic, S., and Fitzka, M.: UV-radiation in the past: Reconstruction and long-term changes in Austria, Berlin, Germany2012, 868-871, 2013.

J.E. Wagner, A. Arola, M. Blumthaler, M., Fitzka, R. Kift, A. Kreuter, H.E. Rieder, S. Simic, A. Webb, P. Weihs (2009): Comparison of ground-based UV irradiance measurements with satellite-derived values and 1-D and 3-D radiative transfer model calculations in mountainous terrain. , *Geophysical Research Abstracts*, 11, 9395 [EGU General Assembly 2009, Vienna, 19.-24. April 2009]

Michael Fitzka, Stana Simic, Philipp Weihs und Helga Kromp-Kolb (2009): 15 years of spectral UV-measurements at Sonnblick observatory. , *Annalen der Meteorologie* , 44, 172-173; ISSN 0072-4122, [30th ICAM, Rastatt, Germany, May 11-15, 2009]

Simic, S., Weihs, P., Vacek, h., Kromp-Kolb, H., Fitzka, M. (2007): Ozone and spectral UV measurements in Austria during 1994-2006: Climatology and investigations of long- and short term changes. In: Eds. Julian Gröbner, *Proc. of the UV conference "One century of UV radiation research* , Physikalisch-Meteorologisches Observatorium Davos, Weltstrahlungszentrum, UV conference , 18.-20. September 2007, Davos Switzerland [UV conference , Davos Switzerland, 18.-20. September 2007]

Simic, S.; Weihs, P. (2006): Variability of spectral UV irradiance in Austria in the years 1994 - 2005. In: 6th Annual Meeting of the European Meteorological Society Part-and-partner: 6th European Conference

on Applied Climatology (ECAC), 6th Annual Meeting of the EMS / 6th ECAC, 4 – 8 September 2006, Ljubljana, Slovenia [6th Annual Meeting of the EMS / 6th ECAC, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 4 – 8 September 2006]

- Simic, S.; Weihs, P.; Kromp-Kolb, H.; Vacek, A.; Laube, W. (2006): Effect of clouds on spectral UV irradiance at the high-mountain observatory Sonnblick (3106 m) in Austria. In: European Meteorological Society 6th EMS / 6th ECAC, [6th Annual Meeting of the EMS / 6th ECAC, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 4-8 September 2006]
- Weihs, P., Simic, S., (2006): Validation of OMI UV products: first results of comparisons with two Austrian ground stations. , Remote Sensing of Clouds and the Atmosphere XI, Proc. of SPIE , 6362, 636221-636227; ISBN: 0277-786X; ISSN 0.8194-6457-0 [SPIE, Remote Sensing of Clouds and the Atmosphere XI, Stockholm, 11.-14. September 2006]
- Simic, S., Weihs, P., Kromp-Kolb, H., Vacek, A., Laube, W. (2005): Influence of ground albedo and cloudiness on ground UV at the Sonnblick observatory (3106 m, Austria): model-measurement comparison.. In: Deutscher Wetterdienst: 17th International congress of Biometeorology ICB2005, 4.-9. September 2005, Garmisch Partenkirchen, Germany; Annalen der Meteorologie, 41, 2, 695-698; Deutscher Wetterdienst; ISBN 3-88148-405-1; ISSN 4122 [17th International congress of Biometeorology ICB2005, Garmisch Partenkirchen, Germany, 4.-9. September 2005]
- Simic, S., Weihs, P., Kromp-Kolb, H., Vacek, A., Laube, W. (2005): Factors affecting changes of spectral UV irradiance at the Sonnblick Observatory (3106 m, Austria). In: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering 5979 (Ed. Klaus Schäfer, Adolfo T. Comerón, James R. Slusser, Richard H. Picard, Michel R. Carleer, Nicolaos Sifakis): Remote Sensing of Clouds and the Atmosphere X, 2005, Belgium, Vol. 5979, 627-53; ISBN 0-8194-5999-2 [Remote Sensing of Clouds and the Atmosphere X, Belgium, 2005]
- Simic, S., Kromp-Kolb, H., Vacek, A., Laube, W. (2004): Messungen und Analyse der spektralen UV- Bestrahlungsstärke auf dem Hohen Sonnblick. In: DMG/SGM/ÖGM/IMK: Deutsch - Österreichisch - Schweizerische Meteorologen - Tagung, 7. bis 10. September 2004, Karlsruhe, [Deutsch - Österreichisch - Schweizerische Meteorologen - Tagung, Karlsruhe, 7. bis 10. September 2004]
- Simic, S., Weihs, P., Kromp-Kolb, H., Vacek, A., Laube, W. (2004): Modification of spectral UV irradiance by clouds at the Sonnblick Observatory (3106 m, Austria). In: European Geophysical Union: EGU General Assembly 2004, 25.-30. April 2004, Nice Frankreich; Geophysical Research Abstracts, 6, 5675; ISSN 1029-7006 [EGU General Assembly 2004, Nice Frankreich, 25.-30. April 2004]
- Simic, S., Weihs, P., Kromp-Kolb, H., Vacek, A., Laube, W. (2004): Investigations of long- and short-term changes in total ozone and UV radiation at the Sonnblick Observatory (3106 m, Austria). In: (Ed.C.Zerefos): Quadrennial Ozone Symposium 2004, 1-8.June, Kos; ISBN 960-630-103-6 [Quadrennial Ozone Symposium 2004, Kos, 1-8.June]
- Simic, S., Weihs, P., Lauboeck, M., Mikielewicz, W., Rengarajan, G. (1999): Dependence of spectral UV irradiance on cloud amount and type.. In: European Geophysical Society (Ed.): General Assembly of the European Geophysical Society, Abstract XXIV. The Hague, The Netherlands, 21-25 April 1999. ISSN 1029-7006
- Weihs, P., Rengarajan, G., Simic, S. (1999): Effect of topography on average ground albedo in the UV wavelength range.. In: European Geophysical Society (Ed.): General Assembly of the European Geophysical Society, Abstract XXIV. The Hague, The Netherlands, 21-25 April 1999. ISSN 1029-7006

Thesis.

Fitzka, M. (2014): Characteristics of Solar UV Radiation and Stratospheric Ozone in Austria: Climatology, Trends and Variability. Dissertation am Institut für Meteorologie, 72; Universität für Bodenkultur Wien

Simic, S. (2006): Untersuchungen zum ultravioletten Strahlungstransfer am Hohen Sonnblick. Dissertation am Institut für Meteorologie, 181; Universität für Bodenkultur Wien

#### Project reports.

Simic, S.; Rauter, D.; Fitzka, M.; Hadzimustafic, J.; Kromp-Kolb, H.: "Langzeitmessungen des Gesamt ozons und hochaufgelöste spektrale Messungen der UV-Strahlung am Hohen Sonnblick und in Groß-Enzersdorf", Endbericht für das Projekt GZ. BMLFUW-UW. 1.4.6/00002-V/4/2009, Bundesministerium für Nachhaltigkeit und Tourismus, 2019

Weih, P., Blumthaler, M., Wagner, J.E., Simic, S., Fitzka, M., Rieder, H.E., Kreuter, A., Laube, W., Schmalwieser, A.W., Tanskanen, A., Gonzi, S., Putz, E., Baumgartner, D. (2008): Validation of ozone monitoring instrument (OMI) ground UV products. Forschungs Förderungs Gesellschaft (FFG), 64  
Gröbner, J., Kazadzis, S., Schreder, J., Bolsée, D., Brogniez, C., De Backer, H., Giorgio di Sarra, H., Feister, U., Görts, P., Henriques, D., Jaroslowski, J., Simic, S., Stanec, M., Steinmetz, M., Tax, R., Guerrero, J.M.V. (2004): Quality Assurance of Spectral Ultraviolet Measurements in Europe through the development of a transportable unit (QASUME), Report of Site visits, Round 2004. Report, European Commission

Weih, P., Simic, S. (2002): European UV Database for Ultraviolet Radiation Climatology and Evaluation. Contributions of BOKU (partner 11) to the first annual report. Report to the European Report to the European Commission DG XII, within the scope of the project EDUCE.. 2nd annual report of BOKU within the scope of the project EDUCE; EU Commission DGXII

Weih, P., Simic, S. (2001): European UV Database for Ultraviolet Radiation Climatology and Evaluation.. Contributions of BOKU (partner 11) to the first annual report. Report to the European Report to the European Commission DG XII, within the scope of the project EDUCE

Weih, P., Rengarajan, G., Simic, S., Laube, W., Mikielewicz, W. (2000): Characteristics of the UV radiation in the Alps (CUVRA).. Final report of BOKU; Report to the European Commission DG XII. Contract No. ENV4-CT97-0575

Weih, P., Simic, S., Mikielewicz, W., Rengarajan, G., Laube, W. (1998): Second intermediate report on the work of Department of Meteorology and Physics.. Universität für Bodenkultur (BOKU) within the scope of the project SUVDAMA. 2nd Intermediate Report of SUVDAMA to the European Commission DG XII

#### Instruments Description:

entrance optics cosine response error is about 2% for  $SZA \leq 60$  degrees  
before 2005-01 cosine response error about 11% for  $SZA \leq 60$  degrees

Wavelength shift is corrected with SHICrvm program, residual shift is lower than 0.02 nm in  
Wavelength step size is 0.5 nm

Slit function:

Since 2009-08 FWHM approx. 0.60 nm  
Before 2009-08 FWHM is approx. 0.77 nm  
Straylight rejection specification of  $1e-3$  at 2.5 FWHM is met  
Straylight rejection specification of  $1e-5$  at 6.0 FWHM not met

Absolute calibration uncertainties are lower than 10%.

#### Algorithm Description:

Control and acquisition software is Bentham Instruments Ltd. ss9103.exe, latest revision

Dark current is automatically deduced from routine measurements and calibration measurements  
Reference irradiance interpolated (modified black-body, NIST SSBUV routine) between calibrated wavelengths

Wavelength shift calculated with SHICrvm algorithm program (version 3.075), wavelength shift corrected.

signal converted into irradiance with calibration constants from NIST and PTB calibrated radiation standards

#### Instrument History:

1997-01 start of continuous operation

2005-01 upgrade of entrance optics (reduced cosine error)

2007-10 installation of improved temperature stabilization

2008-11 begin of major service period due to mechanical fault in monochromator, erroneous data removed from submitted data sets

2009-08 re-entrance into regular operation, change in slit setup (-> change in resolution)